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## Claims

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- 1. A method for optimizing an active decision making process, comprising:
  - a. creating a simulation model for the active decision making process;
  - b. generating a plurality of alternative decisions at a choice point in the active decision making process;
  - c. for one of these alternative decisions, generating a simulation of the future decision making process using the simulation model; and
  - d. analyzing the result of this simulation to select a decision for the choice point.
- 2. The method of claim 1, wherein the simulation model comprises a stochastic component.
- 10 3. The method of claim 2, wherein the stochastic component comprises a policy for choosing among alternative decisions.
  - 4. The method of claim 1, wherein two simulations for an alternative decision are analyzed.
  - 5. The method of claim 1, wherein the simulation model comprises of a Bayesian network.
  - 6. The method of claim 3, wherein the Bayesian network comprises hierarchical variables, abstract data types, differentials, user-defined functions, or POMDPs.
    - 7. The method of claim 1, further integrating the active decision making process with an external application.
    - 8. The method of claim 7, wherein the external application comprises a simulation system.
    - 9. The method of claim 7, wherein the simulation model is updated using the data obtained by monitoring the external application.
    - 10. The method of claim 1, wherein the simulation model is updated using the result of the simulation.
    - 11. A computer implemented system for optimizing an active decision making process, comprising:
      - a. a simulation model for the active decision making process;
      - b. generation of a plurality of alternative decisions at a choice point in the active decision making process;
      - c. for one of these alternative decisions, generation of a simulation of the future decision making process using the simulation model; and
      - d. analysis of the result of this simulation to select a decision for the choice point.
    - 12. The system of claim 11, wherein the simulation model comprises a stochastic component.
    - 13. The system of claim 12, wherein the stochastic component comprises of a policy for choosing among alternative decisions.
    - 14. The system of claim 13, wherein two simulations for an alternative decision are analyzed.
- 35 15. The system of claim 11, wherein the simulation model comprises of a Bayesian network.

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16. The system of claim 13, wherein the Bayesian network comprises hierarchical variables, abstract data types, differentials, user-defined functions, or POMDPs.

- 17. The system of claim 11, further integrating the active decision making process with an external application.
- 5 18. The system of claim 17, wherein the external application comprises a simulation system.
  - 19. The system of claim 17, wherein the simulation model is updated using the data obtained by monitoring the external application.
  - 20. The system of claim 11, wherein the simulation model is updated using the result of the simulation.